The Right Honourable Justin P.J. Trudeau  
House of Commons, Ottawa, Ontario  
K1A 0A6  

November 7, 2017  

Dear Prime Minister,  

We write to ask you to support the Senate of Canada’s ‘6(1)(a) all the way’ amendment to Bill S-3 and to end the sex discrimination in the Indian Act immediately.  

As advocates for women’s equality, we are shocked that 141 years after its introduction, Canada’s Indian Act still discriminates against Indian women and their descendants, and that your Government is poised to pass legislation that will continue that discrimination.  

In 2017, there is no justification for this. For more than four decades, Canada has been urged repeatedly to eliminate the sex discrimination from the Indian Act, and Canada has not done so.  

In 1970, forty-seven years ago, the Royal Commission on the Status of Women recommended that "[L]egislation should be enacted to repeal the sections of the [Indian Act] which discriminate on the basis of sex." 1 In 1991, the Manitoba Justice Inquiry recommended that "[T]he Indian Act be amended to eliminate all continuing forms of discrimination...". 2 In 1996, the Royal Commission on Indigenous Peoples criticized the Indian Act’s continuation of sex discrimination, documenting the deep harms that this ongoing discrimination causes for Indigenous women and communities. 3  

Again and again since 2003, United Nations and Inter-American human rights bodies have urged Canada to remove the sex discrimination fully and finally. 4 Recently, United Nations and Inter-American human rights experts have also found that Indian Act sex discrimination is a root cause of the murders and disappearances of Indigenous women and girls, because it has devalued them in their communities and the broader society, and treated them as lesser in worth. 5  

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2 Report of the Manitoba Aboriginal Justice Inquiry, Appendix I Recommendations, Indian Act, online: http://www.ajic.mb.ca/volumel/recommendations.html#The%20Indian%20Act  
Far from heeding the recommendations of either Canada's own official inquiries and Royal Commissions, or the expert bodies that oversee the human rights treaties that Canada has ratified, Canada has perpetuated the discrimination against Indian women and their descendants, and used sex discrimination as a tool of assimilation to reduce the pool of status Indians to whom the Government of Canada owes fiduciary and other duties.

We support the Famous Six - Senator Lillian Dyck, Senator Lovelace-Nicholas, Jeannette Corbiere-Lavell, Yvonne Bedard, Sharon McIvor and Dr. Lynn Gehl - and we join them in their urgent call for equal status for Indian women and their descendants now.

The Famous Five fought to gain recognition for the equal personhood of women in 1929. So too, the Famous Six are fighting for recognition of the equal personhood of Indian women. But 88 years after the Privy Council ruled in favour of the Famous Five, the Famous Six, and the many thousands of Indian women and their descendants whom they represent, still do not enjoy equality with their Indian male counterparts under the Indian Act. This is an embarrassment to Canada, and a contravention of our human rights obligations.

Prime Minister, you recently visited Mexico and urged Mexican Senators to renew their efforts to advance women's rights. But at home you will not support the efforts of Canadian Senators to ensure that the Indian Act provides equality for Indian women and their descendants. Canada's integrity, at home and abroad, depends on your commitments being trustworthy. We want to believe that your commitments to women are real, and that a new Nation-to-Nation relationship will include Indigenous women as full and equal participants. We need to see your espoused commitments turned into concrete reality.

We ask you to eliminate all sex discrimination from the Indian Act now, before the end of the fall session of Parliament on December 15, 2017. We ask you to accept the Senate's '6(1)(a) all the way' amendment to Bill S-3, and grant full status to Indian women and their descendants born prior to April 17, 1985 on the same footing as their male counterparts.

In anticipation,

Canadian Feminist Alliance for International Action
Aboriginal Legal Services
Aboriginal Women's Action Network
Aboriginal Women’s Association of PEI (AWAPEI)
ACTRA National Women’s Committee
Advocacy Centre for Tenants Ontario (ACTO)
AFEAS Régionale Lanaudière
All Our Relations
Alliance of Canadian Cinema, Television and Radio Artists (ACTRA)
Amnesty International Canada (English branch)
Amnesty internationale Canada francophone
Barbara Schliffer Clinic
Battered Women’s Support Services (BWSS)
BC Civil Liberties Association
BC Society of Transition Houses
BridgeNorth Women's Mentorship & Advocacy Services
Canada Without Poverty - Canada sans pauvreté
Canadian Association of Elizabeth Fry Societies
Canadian Association of Muslim Women
Canadian Association of Sexual Assault Centres
Canadian Federation of Nurses Unions (CFNU)
Canadian Federation of Students / Fédération canadienne des étudiantes
Canadian Federation of University Women (CFUW) Perth and District (Ontario)
Canadian Feminist Alliance for International Action
Canadian Labour Congress/Congres du travail du Canada
Canadian Research Institute for the Advance of Women - Institut canadien de recherches sur les femmes
Canadian Research Institute for the Advancement of Women - Nova Scotia
Canadian Union of Public Employees/Syndicat canadien de la fonction publique
Canadian Unitarians for Social Justice
Canadian Women's Foundation
Caucus condition féminine Teamsters Québec
Centre d'aide et de lutte contre les agressions à caractère sexuel (CALACS) Châteauguay
Centre d’Innovation des Premiers Peuples/First Peoples Innovation Centre
Child Care Advocacy Association of Canada
Comité des femmes de l’AFPC-Québec
Conseil régional FTQ Montréal métropolitain
Concertation des luttes contre l'exploitation sexuelle
Council of Canadians, Peterborough and Kawarths
Dalhousie Feminist Legal Association
Disabled Women's Network of Canada (DAWN) / Réseau d'action des femmes handicapées du Canada (RAFH)
Dixon Transition Society
Edmonton Small Press Association (ESPA)
Edmonton Women and Allies Against the Sex Industry (EWAASI)
Elizabeth Fry Society Yukon
Federation of Post-Secondary Educators of British Columbia
Femmes de diverses origines/Women of Diverse Origins
Free The Falls
HIV & AIDS Legal Clinic Ontario (HALCO)
Idle No More
INM Opaskwayak Cree Nation
Institute for International Women’s Rights – Manitoba
Institute for the Advancement of Aboriginal Women (IAAW)
International Women's Rights Project
Just Planet
Justice for Girls Outreach Society
KAIROS Canada
Kawartha Truth and Reconciliation Support Group of Peterborough
La Fédération des femmes du Québec (FFQ)
La Fédération des maisons d’hébergement pour femmes
Lake Country Community Legal Clinic
Lanark County Neighbours for Truth & Reconciliation
Law Union of BC
London Abused Women's Centre
Memorial University of Newfoundland Faculty Association
Mouvement contre le viol et l’inceste
National Association of Women and the Law/Association nationale Femmes et Droit
National Union of Public and General Employees/Syndicat National des Employées et Employés Généraux et du Secteur Public.
Nova Scotia Public Interest Research Group
Ontario Association of Interval and Transition Houses (OAITH)
Ontario Native Women's Association (ONWA)
Ottawa Coalition to End Violence Against Women (OCTEVAW)
Ottawa Rape Crisis Centre
PARO Centre for Women’s Enterprise/PARO Centre pour l’entreprise des femmes
PEI Family Violence Prevention Services
Poverty and Human Rights Centre
Public Service Alliance of Canada/Alliance de la Fonction publique du Canada
Réseau des femmes des Laurentides
Single Mothers' Alliance BC
Stop Windmill Ottawa
The Antigonish Women’s Resource Centre and Sexual Assault Services Association (AWRCSASA)
The Canadian Federation of Musicians
The Canadian Federation of University Women
The Canadian Feminist Network
The Community Legal Assistance Society of British Columbia
The National Council of Women of Canada (NCWC)
Tri County Women’s Centre
Union of B.C. Indian Chiefs
United Food and Commercial Workers of Canada
Vancouver Rape Relief and Women's Shelter
WAVAW Rape Crisis Centre
West Coast LEAF (Women's Legal Education and Action Fund)
Women Transforming Cities
Women's Economic Council
Women's Human Rights Institute
Women’s Shelters Canada – Hébergement femmes Canada
Women’s Legal Education and Action Fund / Fonds d’action et d’éducation juridiques pour les femmes
Yukon Federation of Labour
Yukon Status of Women Council
YWCA Canada
YWCA Toronto

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Kathryn Hookimaw
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Leslie Sigal
Li Li
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Linda Doran Viscardis
Linda MacDonald MEd, BN, RN Persons Against Non-State Torture
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Mark Rosal
Mark Simkin
Marlyn Bennett
Marv Wheale
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Mary Eberts
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<td>Micaela Crighton, Co-Chair of Advocacy, International Institute for Women’s Rights – Manitoba</td>
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Shari (Katie) Morgan, French Literature
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Sharon Bissonnette
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Shelley Thompson
Sherry Lajoie
Shirley Sparling
Simon Peacock
Sirkka Tossavainen
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Sonya Reid, JD Candidate
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Zso Michele